

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Page

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

BACKGROUND	ES-1
County Sanitation Districts of Los Angeles County	ES-1
Santa Clarita Valley Joint Sewerage System	ES-1
INTRODUCTION	ES-2
THE PLANNING OBJECTIVE	ES-2
SELECTION AND SUMMARY OF THE 2015 PLAN ALTERNATIVES	ES-2
First-Level Screening: Necessary Criteria	ES-2
<i>Accommodate Flow</i>	ES-3
<i>Continue Tertiary Treatment</i>	ES-3
<i>Preserve Regional System</i>	ES-3
<i>Maintain Consistency with Previous Planning</i>	ES-3
<i>Comply with Regulatory Requirements</i>	ES-3
Expansion of the Valencia WRP	ES-4
Expansion of the Saugus WRP	ES-4
Construction of an Additional WRP	ES-4
Process Modification of the SCVJSS Facilities	ES-5
No Project	ES-5
Second-Level Screening: Performance-Based Criteria	ES-5
<i>Minimize Environmental Impacts</i>	ES-5
<i>Provide for Cost Effectiveness</i>	ES-5
<i>Provide for Good Engineering and Operation</i>	ES-6
The Recommended Project	ES-6
Project Cost and Financing	ES-6
THE 2015 PLAN ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT REPORT	ES-7
Land Use	ES-8
<i>Construction Impacts</i>	ES-8
<i>Operations Impacts</i>	ES-8
Geologic Hazards and Soils	ES-8
<i>Construction Impacts</i>	ES-8
<i>Operations Impacts</i>	ES-8
Energy and Chemicals	ES-9
<i>Construction Impacts</i>	ES-9
<i>Operations Impacts</i>	ES-9
Transportation	ES-9
<i>Construction Impacts</i>	ES-9
<i>Operations Impacts</i>	ES-9
Air Quality	ES-9
<i>Construction Impacts</i>	ES-9

	<i>Page</i>
<i>Operations Impacts</i>	ES-10
Noise	ES-10
<i>Construction Impacts</i>	ES-10
<i>Operations Impacts</i>	ES-10
Aesthetics	ES-10
<i>Construction Impacts</i>	ES-10
<i>Operations Impacts</i>	ES-10
Hydrology	ES-11
<i>Construction Impacts</i>	ES-11
<i>Operations Impacts</i>	ES-11
Water Quality	ES-12
<i>Construction Impacts</i>	ES-12
<i>Operations Impacts</i>	ES-12
Biological Resources	ES-12
<i>Construction Impacts</i>	ES-13
<i>Operations Impacts</i>	ES-13
Public Health	ES-13
<i>Construction Impacts</i>	ES-13
<i>Operations Impacts</i>	ES-14
Public Services and Facilities	ES-14
<i>Construction Impacts</i>	ES-14
<i>Operations Impacts</i>	ES-14
Cultural Resources	ES-14
<i>Construction Impacts</i>	ES-14
<i>Operations Impacts</i>	ES-14
Population, Employment, and Housing	ES-14
<i>Construction Impacts</i>	ES-14
<i>Operations Impacts</i>	ES-15
Cumulative, Growth-Inducing, and Growth-Related Impacts	ES-15
<i>Cumulative Impacts</i>	ES-15
<i>Growth-Inducing Impacts</i>	ES-15
<i>Growth-Related Impacts</i>	ES-16
Biosolids Disposal and Reuse Impacts	ES-16
No Project Alternative	ES-16
Significant Environmental Impacts and Mitigation Measures	ES-16
Irreversible Environmental Changes	ES-17
Known Areas of Controversy	ES-17
Required Permits and Approvals	ES-17
PUBLIC PARTICIPATION PROGRAM FOR THE 2015 PLAN & EIR	ES-19

PART I: 2015 SANTA CLARITA VALLEY JOINT SEWERAGE SYSTEM FACILITIES PLAN

CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION

COUNTY SANITATION DISTRICTS OF LOS ANGELES COUNTY 1-1

SANTA CLARITA VALLEY JOINT SEWERAGE SYSTEM 1-1

 Districts Nos. 26 and 32 Boundaries and Spheres of Influence 1-2

PAST FACILITIES PLANNING EFFORTS AND ENVIRONMENTAL DOCUMENTATION 1-2

NEED FOR PROJECT 1-3

PLANNING OBJECTIVE 1-3

2015 PLAN ORGANIZATION 1-3

CHAPTER 2 EXISTING AND PROJECTED PLANNING AREA CHARACTERISTICS

GEOGRAPHICAL SETTING 2-1

 The Santa Clarita Valley Planning Area 2-1

 Communities Within the Planning Area 2-1

HISTORY OF THE PLANNING AREA 2-1

 Archaeological and Historical Resources 2-2

ENVIRONMENTAL SETTING 2-2

 Topography 2-2

 Geology 2-3

 Seismicity 2-4

 Biological Resources 2-5

Significant Ecological Areas 2-6

Endangered and Sensitive Species 2-6

 Aesthetics 2-6

AIR QUALITY 2-7

 Climate and Meteorological Conditions in the South Coast Air Basin 2-7

 Existing Air Quality in the South Coast Air Basin 2-7

Existing State and Federal Air Quality Standards for Criteria Pollutants 2-8

Health Effects of Non-Attainment Criteria Pollutants 2-9

Monitoring Data Summary 2-9

Existing Regional Emissions Inventory 2-10

POPULATION AND ECONOMY 2-10

 Population 2-10

 Housing 2-12

	<i>Page</i>
Economy and Employment	2-13
LAND USE	2-14
Existing Land Use	2-14
<i>Saugus WRP and Vicinity</i>	2-14
<i>Valencia WRP and Vicinity</i>	2-15
WATER RESOURCES	2-15
Existing Water Supply and Demand	2-15
Future Water Supply and Demand	2-15
CHAPTER 3 WASTEWATER TREATMENT REQUIREMENTS	
INTRODUCTION	3-1
LAWS, REGULATIONS, AND PLANS GOVERNING WATER	3-1
Clean Water Act	3-1
<i>Section 404 and Section 401</i>	3-1
<i>National Pretreatment Program</i>	3-1
Safe Drinking Water Act	3-2
<i>Primary Drinking Water Standards</i>	3-3
<i>Secondary Drinking Water Standards</i>	3-3
<i>California Drinking Water Standards</i>	3-3
Porter-Cologne Water Quality Control Act	3-3
RWQCB Water Quality Control Plans	3-3
<i>Basin Plan</i>	3-3
<i>Inland Surface Waters Plan and National Toxics Rule</i>	3-4
California Water Code, Section 13523	3-4
NPDES and Reuse Permits	3-5
<i>NPDES Permits</i>	3-5
<i>Reuse Permits</i>	3-6
Title 22	3-6
LAWS, REGULATIONS, AND PLANS GOVERNING AIR EMISSIONS	3-11
Federal Clean Air Act	3-11
<i>Title III</i>	3-11
<i>Title V</i>	3-11
<i>Title VII</i>	3-12
South Coast Air Quality Management District	3-12
<i>Rule 1401</i>	3-12
<i>Rule 1402</i>	3-12
Air Quality Management Plan	3-12
California Clean Air Act	3-13
California Toxics Regulations	3-13

	<i>Page</i>
Air Toxics "Hot Spots" Program	3-13
OTHER APPLICABLE LAWS, REGULATIONS, AND PLANS	3-13
California Environmental Quality Act	3-13
<i>Disclosing Environmental Impacts</i>	3-14
<i>Identifying and Preventing Environmental Damage</i>	3-14
<i>Fostering Intergovernmental Coordination</i>	3-14
<i>Enhancing Public Participation</i>	3-14
<i>Disclosing Agency Decision Making</i>	3-14
Biosolids Management	3-15
Federal Endangered Species Act	3-15
Section 7	3-15
Section 9	3-15
Section 10	3-16
California Endangered Species Act	3-16
California Fish and Game Code	3-16
National Historic Preservation Act	3-16
Hazardous Materials	3-17
<i>Resource Conservation and Recovery Act</i>	3-17
<i>Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act</i>	3-17
<i>Superfund Amendment Reauthorization Act</i>	3-17
<i>Hazardous Materials Transportation Act</i>	3-17
<i>Hazardous Materials Release Response Plans and Inventory Act</i>	3-18
<i>Hazardous Waste Control Act</i>	3-18
<i>Emergency Services Act</i>	3-18
Worker Safety	3-18
Cultural Resources	3-18
Executive Order 11593	3-19
Executive Order 11988	3-19
Executive Order 11990	3-19
State Revolving Fund Loan Program	3-19
Santa Clara River Enhancement and Management Plan	3-19

CHAPTER 4 DESCRIPTION OF EXISTING FACILITIES

SANTA CLARITA VALLEY JOINT SEWERAGE SYSTEM	4-1
Saugus Water Reclamation Plant	4-1
Valencia Water Reclamation Plant	4-1
SCVJSS CONVEYANCE SYSTEM	4-4
Trunk Sewers	4-4
Local Lines	4-5

	<i>Page</i>
Castaic Pumping Plant	4-5
District No. 26 Interceptor and Waste Activated Sludge Force Main	4-5
SOLIDS PROCESSING AND BIOSOLIDS MANAGEMENT	4-5
Solids Processing	4-5
Biosolids Management	4-6
CHAPTER 5 EXISTING AND PROJECTED WATER AND WASTEWATER CHARACTERISTICS	
WATER SUPPLY AND ITS CHARACTERISTICS	5-1
State Water Project	5-1
Groundwater Supplies	5-1
RECLAIMED WATER	5-1
Significance to Districts' Wastewater Facilities Planning	5-1
Existing and Future Water Reuse	5-2
Effluent Water Quality	5-2
<i>Effluent Ammonia</i>	5-3
<i>Effluent Chloride</i>	5-4
Demand/Supply Balance Between the SWP, Groundwater Sources, and Reclaimed Water	5-5
Meeting Additional Demand	5-6
Secondary Benefits of Water Reuse	5-6
WASTEWATER CHARACTERISTICS	5-6
Toxic Pollutants	5-6
Influent Characteristics	5-7
EXISTING FLOWS AND CAPACITIES	5-7
DEMOGRAPHIC DATA	5-8
METHODOLOGY USED TO ESTIMATE WASTEWATER FLOW FROM POPULATION DATA	5-11
Infiltration/Inflow	5-11
Water Conservation	5-12
Water Supply	5-12
Per Capita Generation Rate	5-13
REQUIRED CAPACITY PROJECTED FOR THE SCVJSS	5-14
Calculation of Projected Wastewater Flow	5-14
Sensitivity Analysis	5-15
Future Flow Characteristics	5-16
SCAG 96 POPULATION PROJECTION IMPACTS ON THE CONVEYANCE SYSTEM	5-16

BIOSOLIDS CHARACTERISTICS 5-16
 Solids Production in the SCVJSS 5-16
 Solids Processing and Biosolids Characteristics 5-17

CHAPTER 6 ANALYSIS OF PROJECT ALTERNATIVES

INTRODUCTION 6-1
 PLANNING OBJECTIVE 6-1
 FIRST-LEVEL SCREENING: NECESSARY CRITERIA 6-1
 Accommodate Flow 6-1
 Population/Flow Forecasts 6-1
 Managing Uncertainty 6-1
 Project Schedule 6-2
 Continue Tertiary Treatment 6-2
 Minimize Impacts on the Santa Clara River 6-2
 Optimize Opportunities for Water Reuse 6-3
 Preserve Regional System 6-3
 Centralized Solids Processing 6-4
 Maintain Consistency with Previous Planning 6-4
 Comply with Regulatory Requirements 6-4
 Water Quality 6-4
 Air Quality 6-4
 Other Resources 6-4
 IDENTIFICATION AND SCREENING OF ALTERNATIVES 6-5
 Expansion of the Valencia WRP 6-5
 Conservation Easement 6-5
 Feasibility Analysis 6-5
 Expansion of the Saugus WRP 6-6
 Construction of an Additional WRP 6-6
 Process Modification of SCVJSS Facilities 6-7
 No Project 6-7
 SECOND-LEVEL SCREENING: PERFORMANCE-BASED CRITERIA 6-7
 Minimize Environmental Impacts 6-8
 Provide for Cost Effectiveness 6-8
 Provide for Good Engineering and Operation 6-8
 SELECTION OF THE RECOMMENDED PROJECT 6-9
 Wastewater Conveyance 6-9
 Biosolids Management 6-10
 The Recommended Project 6-10

Upgrade of Treatment Processes - Effluent Ammonia Control 6-10
Expansion of the Valencia WRP 6-10

CHAPTER 7 SUMMARY OF THE RECOMMENDED PROJECT

DESCRIPTION OF THE RECOMMENDED PROJECT 7-1
 Stage V 7-1
 Stage VI 7-4
 Upgrade of the Saugus and Valencia WRPs 7-4
 Wastewater Conveyance and Biosolids Management 7-5
 Planning, Design, and Construction Schedule 7-5
 Environmental Impacts of the Recommended Project 7-6
 SCVJSS REVENUE PROGRAM AND PROJECT FINANCING 7-6
 Summary of the Existing Revenue Program 7-6
 Capital Financing 7-6
 Upgrade of the Saugus and Valencia WRPs 7-7
 Expansion of the Valencia WRP 7-7
 O&M Financing 7-8
 Upgrade of the Saugus and Valencia WRPs 7-8
 Expansion of the Valencia WRP 7-8

PART II: 2015 SANTA CLARITA VALLEY JOINT SEWERAGE SYSTEM FACILITIES PLAN ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT REPORT

CHAPTER 8 INTRODUCTION

BACKGROUND 8-1
 PURPOSE AND SCOPE OF THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT REPORT 8-1
 Purpose 8-1
 Scope and Organization of the EIR 8-1
 PUBLIC PARTICIPATION PROGRAM 8-2
 Scoping Comment Period 8-2
 Draft EIR Comment Period 8-3
 Final EIR Comment Period 8-3
 TERMINOLOGY 8-3
 Impacts 8-3
 Mitigation 8-3

CHAPTER 9 LAND USE

INTRODUCTION 9-1

SETTING 9-1

Santa Clarita Valley Existing Land Uses 9-1

Land Use Designations 9-1

Valencia Water Reclamation Plant 9-2

Existing Land Uses 9-2

Existing Zoning 9-2

IMPACTS AND MITIGATION MEASURES OF THE 2015 PLAN
ALTERNATIVES 9-2

Criteria for Determining Significance 9-2

The Recommended Project 9-3

VWRP Expansion Construction Impacts 9-3

VWRP Expansion Operations Impacts 9-3

SWRP and VWRP Upgrade Operations Impacts 9-3

No Project Alternative 9-4

CHAPTER 10 GEOLOGIC HAZARDS AND SOILS

INTRODUCTION 10-1

SETTING 10-1

Regional Setting 10-1

Geography and Topography 10-1

Geology 10-1

Seismicity 10-3

Seismic-Related Geologic Hazards 10-3

Surface Rupture and Faulting 10-3

Ground Shaking 10-4

Liquefaction 10-5

Vertical Amplification 10-5

Tsunamis and Seiches 10-5

Non-Seismic Geologic Hazards 10-5

Landslides 10-6

Subsidence 10-6

Erodible Soils 10-6

Expansive Soils 10-6

Mineral Resources 10-6

Valencia WRP Geological Setting 10-7

Tertiary Units 10-7

Quaternary Units 10-7

	<i>Page</i>
Saugus Formation	10-7
Pacoima Formation	10-7
Holocene Alluvium and River Channel Deposits	10-8
<i>Stratigraphy</i>	10-9
<i>Faults</i>	10-9
<i>Seismicity</i>	10-10
<i>Hydrogeology</i>	10-10
IMPACTS AND MITIGATION MEASURES OF THE 2015 PLAN	
ALTERNATIVES	10-11
Methodology and Assumptions for Impact Analysis	10-11
Criteria for Determining Significance	10-11
The Recommended Project	10-11
<i>VWRP Expansion Construction Impacts</i>	10-11
<i>VWRP Expansion Operations Impacts</i>	10-12
<i>SWRP and VWRP Upgrade Construction Impacts</i>	10-13
<i>SWRP and VWRP Upgrade Operations Impacts</i>	10-13
No Project Alternative	10-14
 CHAPTER 11 ENERGY AND CHEMICALS	
INTRODUCTION	11-1
SETTING	11-1
Regional Setting	11-1
<i>Electric Service</i>	11-1
<i>Natural Gas Service</i>	11-1
Valencia Water Reclamation Plant	11-1
<i>Electricity Consumption</i>	11-1
<i>Natural Gas Consumption</i>	11-1
<i>Chemical Consumption</i>	11-2
<i>Diesel Consumption for Biosolids Transport</i>	11-3
<i>Energy Associate With Water Reuse</i>	11-3
IMPACTS AND MITIGATION MEASURES OF THE 2015 PLAN	
ALTERNATIVES	11-3
Methodology and Assumptions for Impact Analysis	11-3
Criteria for Determining Significance	11-4
The Recommended Project	11-4
<i>VWRP Expansion Construction Impacts</i>	11-4
<i>VWRP Expansion Operations Impacts</i>	11-4
<i>SWRP and VWRP Upgrade Construction Impacts</i>	11-4
<i>SWRP and VWRP Upgrade Operations Impacts</i>	11-5

Biosolids Disposal and Reuse Impacts 11-5
 No Project Alternative 11-5

CHAPTER 12 TRANSPORTATION

INTRODUCTION 12-1
 SETTING 12-1
 Regional Setting 12-1
 Level of Service Concepts 12-2
 Valencia Water Reclamation Plant 12-3
 Site Location and Access 12-3
 Existing Street and Freeway System 12-3
 Existing Traffic Volumes on the Roadway System 12-4
 IMPACTS AND MITIGATION MEASURES OF THE 2015 PLAN
 ALTERNATIVES 12-4
 Methodology and Assumptions for Impact Analysis 12-4
 Criteria for Determining Significance 12-5
 The Recommended Project 12-5
 Operations Traffic Analysis 12-5
 Project Traffic Distribution 12-7
 Construction Traffic Analysis 12-7
 Cumulative Traffic Analysis 12-9
 Other Known Projects 12-9
 VWRP Expansion Construction Impacts 12-13
 VWRP Expansion Operations Impacts 12-13
 SWRP and VWRP Upgrade Construction Impacts 12-13
 SWRP and VWRP Upgrade Operations Impacts 12-13
 Biosolids Disposal and Reuse Impacts 12-13
 Impacts Based on CMP Thresholds 12-14
 Impact on Highway/Freeway System and CMP Intersections 12-14
 Impact on CMP Transit System 12-14
 No Project Alternative 12-14

CHAPTER 13 AIR QUALITY

INTRODUCTION 13-1
 SETTING 13-1
 Regional Setting 13-1
 Climate and Meteorological Conditions in the South Coast Air Basin 13-1
 Air Quality in the South Coast Air Basin 13-2

	<i>Page</i>
Ozone	13-2
Carbon Monoxide	13-3
Particulate Matter (Under 10 Microns in Diameter)	13-4
Nitrogen Dioxide	13-4
Inventory of Existing Regional Emissions	13-5
Regulatory Setting	13-5
<i>Federal Implementation</i>	13-6
<i>State Implementation</i>	13-7
<i>Southern California Association of Governments</i>	13-7
Valencia Water Reclamation Plant	13-7
<i>Criteria Pollutant Sources and Emissions</i>	13-7
<i>Sources and Emissions of Toxic Pollutants</i>	13-7
<i>Sources of Odors and Number and Frequency of Odor Complaints</i>	13-8
<i>Local Wind Rose</i>	13-9
<i>Sensitive Receptors</i>	13-9
IMPACTS AND MITIGATION MEASURES OF THE 2015 PLAN	
ALTERNATIVES	13-10
Methodology and Assumptions for Impact Analysis	13-10
<i>Construction Activities</i>	13-10
<i>Operational Activities</i>	13-10
Criteria for Determining Significance	13-10
<i>Construction Activities</i>	13-10
<i>Operational Activities</i>	13-11
Air Toxic Emissions	13-11
Accidental Release of Acutely Hazardous Materials	13-12
Odors	13-12
Consistency	13-12
Conformity	13-12
The Recommended Project	13-13
<i>VWRP Expansion Construction Impacts</i>	13-13
<i>VWRP Expansion Operations Impacts</i>	13-18
<i>SWRP and VWRP Upgrade Construction Impacts</i>	13-21
<i>SWRP and VWRP Operations Impacts</i>	13-22
<i>Biosolids Disposal and Reuse Impacts</i>	13-22
No Project Alternative	13-23
CHAPTER 14 NOISE	
INTRODUCTION	14-1
SETTING	14-1

	<i>Page</i>
Regional Setting	14-1
<i>Noise Standards</i>	14-1
<i>Construction Noise Standards</i>	14-2
Valencia Water Reclamation Plant	14-3
Biosolids Disposal and Reuse	14-3
IMPACTS AND MITIGATION MEASURES OF THE 2015 PLAN	
ALTERNATIVES	14-3
Methodology and Assumptions for Impact Analysis	14-3
Criteria for Determining Significance	14-3
The Recommended Project	14-4
<i>VWRP Expansion Construction Impacts</i>	14-4
<i>VWRP Expansion Operations Impacts</i>	14-5
<i>SWRP and VWRP Upgrade Construction Impacts</i>	14-5
<i>SWRP and VWRP Upgrade Operations Impacts</i>	14-6
<i>Biosolids Disposal and Reuse Impacts</i>	14-6
No Project Alternative	14-6

CHAPTER 15 AESTHETICS

INTRODUCTION	15-1
SETTING	15-1
Regional Setting	15-1
Relevant Plans and Policies	15-1
<i>County of Los Angeles General Plan</i>	15-1
<i>City of Santa Clarita General Plan</i>	15-2
Valencia Water Reclamation Plant	15-3
IMPACTS AND MITIGATION MEASURES OF THE 2015 PLAN	
ALTERNATIVES	15-3
Methodology of Impact Analysis	15-3
Line of Sight Analysis	15-3
<i>The Golden State Freeway</i>	15-4
<i>The Old Road</i>	15-4
<i>Rye Canyon Road</i>	15-5
<i>The Golden State Freeway Off-Ramp to The Old Road</i>	15-5
Criteria for Determining Significance	15-5
The Recommended Project	15-5
<i>VWRP Expansion Construction Impacts</i>	15-5
<i>VWRP Expansion Operations Impacts</i>	15-6
<i>SWRP and VWRP Upgrade Construction Impacts</i>	15-7
<i>SWRP and VWRP Upgrade Operations Impacts</i>	15-7

	<i>Page</i>
<i>Biosolids Disposal and Reuse Impacts</i>	15-7
No Project Alternative	15-7

CHAPTER 16 HYDROLOGY

INTRODUCTION	16-1
SETTING	16-1
Regulatory Setting	16-1
<i>County of Los Angeles General Plan</i>	16-1
Regional Setting	16-1
<i>Climate</i>	16-1
<i>Hydrogeology</i>	16-2
Alluvial Aquifer	16-3
Saugus Aquifer	16-3
Surface Waters of the Santa Clarita Valley	16-4
<i>Santa Clara River</i>	16-4
<i>Storage Reservoirs</i>	16-5
Bouquet Canyon Reservoir	16-5
Dry Canyon Reservoir	16-5
Castaic Lake	16-6
Castaic Lagoon	16-6
<i>Water Reclamation Plants</i>	16-6
FUTURE PROJECTS ON THE UPPER SANTA CLARA RIVER	16-6
Expansion of the Valencia WRP	16-7
Newhall Ranch	16-7
Castaic Lake Water Agency Reclaimed Water System	16-7
IMPACTS AND MITIGATION MEASURES OF THE 2015 PLAN ALTERNATIVES	16-8
Methodology and Assumptions for Impact Analysis	16-8
Significance Criteria	16-11
Analysis of Six Discharge Scenarios	16-11
<i>Existing Discharge Scenario</i>	16-11
<i>No Discharge Scenario</i>	16-12
<i>Reduced Discharge Scenario</i>	16-12
<i>Permitted Discharge Scenario</i>	16-13
<i>Recommended Project Discharge Scenario</i>	16-13
<i>Cumulative Discharge Scenario</i>	16-13
The Recommended Project	16-14
<i>VWRP Expansion Construction Impacts</i>	16-14
<i>VWRP Expansion Operations Impacts</i>	16-14

	<i>Page</i>
<i>SWRP and VWRP Upgrade Construction Impacts</i>	16-16
<i>SWRP and VWRP Upgrade Operations Impacts</i>	16-17
No Project Alternative	16-17

CHAPTER 17 WATER QUALITY

INTRODUCTION	17-1
SETTING	17-1
Regulatory Setting	17-1
<i>Clean Water Act</i>	17-1
Section 404 and Section 401	17-1
National Pretreatment Program	17-1
<i>Safe Drinking Water Act</i>	17-2
Primary Drinking Water Standards	17-2
Secondary Drinking Water Standards	17-2
California Drinking Water Standards	17-2
<i>Porter-Cologne Water Quality Act</i>	17-2
<i>RWQCB Water Quality Control Plan</i>	17-3
<i>California Water Code, Section 13523</i>	17-3
<i>NPDES and Reuse Permits</i>	17-3
NPDES Permits	17-3
Reuse Permits	17-3
<i>Title 22</i>	17-4
<i>Santa Clara River Enhancement and Management Plan</i>	17-4
Regional Setting	17-4
<i>Regional Water Quality</i>	17-4
<i>Effluent Quality</i>	17-4
Chlorination and Dechlorination	17-6
Chlorides	17-6
Ammonia	17-7
<i>Reclaimed Water</i>	17-8
Water Reclamation Requirements	17-8
Significance to Districts' Wastewater Facilities Planning	17-8
Existing and Future Water Reuse	17-8
Reclaimed Water Quality	17-9
<i>Receiving Water Monitoring</i>	17-9
<i>Groundwater Monitoring</i>	17-10
IMPACTS AND MITIGATION MEASURES OF THE 2015 PLAN ALTERNATIVES	17-11
Methodology and Assumption for Impact Analysis	17-11

	<i>Page</i>
Criteria for Determining Significance	17-11
The Recommended Project	17-11
<i>VWRP Expansion Construction Impacts</i>	17-11
<i>VWRP Expansion Operations Impacts</i>	17-12
<i>SWRP and VWRP Upgrade Construction Impacts</i>	17-18
<i>SWRP and VWRP Upgrade Operations Impacts</i>	17-18
<i>Biosolids Disposal and Reuse Impacts</i>	17-18
No Project Alternative	17-19

CHAPTER 18 BIOLOGICAL RESOURCES

INTRODUCTION	18-1
SETTING	18-1
Regulatory Setting	18-1
<i>Riparian Habitats and Wetlands</i>	18-1
<i>Definition of Special-Status Species</i>	18-2
<i>County of Los Angeles General Plan</i>	18-2
Regional Setting	18-3
<i>Fisheries Resources</i>	18-3
Special-Status Fish	18-3
Other Fish	18-4
<i>Riparian Habitats</i>	18-5
Active Channel	18-5
Freshwater Marsh	18-6
Mule Fat Scrub	18-6
Southern Cottonwood/Willow Riparian Forest	18-6
Southern Willow Riparian Woodland	18-6
Southern Willow Scrub	18-7
Special-Status Plants	18-7
<i>Terrestrial Wildlife</i>	18-8
Special-Status Wildlife	18-8
IMPACTS AND MITIGATION MEASURES OF THE 2015 PLAN	
ALTERNATIVES	18-8
Methodology and Assumptions for Impact Analysis	18-8
Criteria for Determining Significance	18-10
Analysis of Six Discharge Scenarios	18-11
<i>Existing Discharge Scenario</i>	18-11
<i>No Discharge Scenario</i>	18-12
<i>Reduced Discharge Scenario</i>	18-12
<i>Permitted Discharge Scenario</i>	18-13

	<i>Page</i>
<i>Recommended Project Discharge Scenario</i>	18-13
<i>Cumulative Discharge Scenario</i>	18-13
The Recommended Project	18-14
<i>VWRP Expansion Construction Impacts</i>	18-14
<i>VWRP Expansion Operations Impacts</i>	18-16
<i>SWRP and VWRP Upgrade Construction Impacts</i>	18-22
<i>SWRP and VWRP Upgrade Operations Impacts</i>	18-22
<i>Biosolids Disposal and Reuse Impacts</i>	18-22
No Project Alternative	18-22

CHAPTER 19 PUBLIC HEALTH

INTRODUCTION	19-1
SETTING	19-1
Regulatory Setting	19-1
<i>Hazardous Materials</i>	19-1
<i>Worker Safety</i>	19-3
<i>Emergency Response</i>	19-3
VWRP Hazardous Materials Use and Storage	19-3
<i>Hazardous Substance Inventory</i>	19-3
<i>Transport of Hazardous Materials</i>	19-4
<i>Worker Safety</i>	19-4
<i>Emergency Response</i>	19-5
<i>Biosolids Management</i>	19-5
IMPACTS AND MITIGATION MEASURES OF THE 2015 PLAN	
ALTERNATIVES	19-5
Criteria for Determining Significance	19-5
The Recommended Project	19-6
<i>VWRP Expansion Construction Impacts</i>	19-6
<i>VWRP Expansion Operations Impacts</i>	19-6
<i>SWRP and VWRP Upgrade Construction Impacts</i>	19-7
<i>SWRP and VWRP Upgrade Operations Impacts</i>	19-7
<i>Biosolids Disposal and Reuse Impacts</i>	19-8
No Project Alternative	19-8

	<i>Page</i>
CHAPTER 20 PUBLIC SERVICES AND FACILITIES	
INTRODUCTION	20-1
SETTING	20-1
Regional Setting	20-1
<i>Water Supply and Reclaimed Water</i>	20-1
<i>Solid Waste and Biosolids Management</i>	20-1
<i>Fire Protection, Hazardous Materials, and Emergency</i>	
<i>Medical Response</i>	20-2
IMPACTS AND MITIGATION MEASURES OF THE 2015 PLAN	
ALTERNATIVES	20-2
Criteria for Determining Significance	20-2
The Recommended Project	20-2
<i>VWRP Expansion Construction Impacts</i>	20-2
<i>VWRP Expansion Operations Impacts</i>	20-3
<i>SWRP and VWRP Upgrade Construction Impacts</i>	20-3
<i>SWRP and VWRP Upgrade Operations Impacts</i>	20-4
<i>Biosolids Disposal and Reuse Impacts</i>	20-4
No Project Alternative	20-4
 CHAPTER 21 CULTURAL RESOURCES	
INTRODUCTION	21-1
SETTING	21-1
Regulatory Setting	21-1
Regional Setting	21-2
<i>Prehistory</i>	21-2
The Santa Clarita Valley	21-3
<i>The Tataviam</i>	21-3
<i>Historical Setting</i>	21-3
<i>Archaeological and Historical Resources</i>	21-3
IMPACTS AND MITIGATION MEASURES OF THE 2015 PLAN	
ALTERNATIVES	21-4
Methodology and Background for Impact Analysis	21-4
<i>Records Search Results</i>	21-4
<i>Field Reconnaissance</i>	21-4
Criteria for Determining Significance	21-4
The Recommended Project	21-4
<i>VWRP Expansion Construction Impacts</i>	21-4
<i>SWRP and VWRP Upgrade Construction Impacts</i>	21-5

Biosolids Disposal and Reuse Impacts 21-5

No Project Alternative 21-5

CHAPTER 22 POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT, AND HOUSING

INTRODUCTION 22-1

SETTING 22-1

Regional Setting 22-1

Population 22-1

Housing 22-2

Employment 22-3

Valencia Water Reclamation Plant 22-4

Population 22-4

Housing 22-5

Employment 22-5

IMPACTS AND MITIGATION MEASURES OF THE 2015 PLAN
ALTERNATIVES 22-5

Methodology and Assumptions for Impact Analysis 22-5

Criteria for Determining Significance 22-5

The Recommended Project 22-5

VWRP Expansion Construction Impacts 22-5

VWRP Expansion Operations Impacts 22-5

SWRP and VWRP Upgrade Construction Impacts 22-6

SWRP and VWRP Upgrade Operations Impacts 22-6

No Project Alternative 22-6

CHAPTER 23 CUMULATIVE, GROWTH-INDUCING, AND GROWTH-RELATED IMPACTS

INTRODUCTION 23-1

CUMULATIVE IMPACTS 23-1

List Method 23-1

Projection Method 23-2

GROWTH-INDUCING IMPACTS 23-2

GROWTH-RELATED IMPACTS 23-3

Land Use 23-3

Geologic Hazards and Soils 23-3

Energy 23-4

Transportation 23-4

Air Quality 23-5

	<i>Page</i>
Noise	23-5
Aesthetics	23-6
Hydrology	23-6
Water Quality	23-6
Biological Resources	23-7
Public Health	23-8
Public Services and Facilities	23-8
Cultural Resources	23-10
CHAPTER 24 DRAFT MITIGATION MONITORING PROGRAM	
INTRODUCTION	24-1
TRACKING MITIGATION MEASURES	24-1
Reporting	24-1
Monitoring	24-1
MITIGATION MONITORING PROGRAM	24-2
PART III: 2015 SANTA CLARITA VALLEY JOINT SEWERAGE SYSTEM PUBLIC PARTICIPATION PROGRAM	
CHAPTER 25 PUBLIC PARTICIPATION PROGRAM	
INTRODUCTION	25-1
Scoping Comment Period	25-1
Draft 2015 Plan and EIR Comment Period	25-1
Final 2015 Plan and EIR Comment Period	25-2
Speakers Bureau	25-2
CHAPTER 26 RESPONSE TO COMMENTS	
RESPONSE TO WRITTEN COMMENTS	26-1
Letter 1 - County of Los Angeles, Department of Public Works, Water Works and Sewer Maintenance Division	26-2
Letter 2 - California EPA/State Water Resources Control Board, Division of Clean Water Programs	26-4
Letter 3 - California EPA/State Water Resources Control Board, Division of Clean Water Programs	26-8
Letter 4 - California Department of Transportation (CALTRANS)	26-10

	<i>Page</i>
Letter 5 - County of Los Angeles, Department of Public Works, Planning Division	26-12
Letter 6 - City of Santa Clarita	26-17
Letter 7 - United Water Conservation District	26-28
Letter 8 - Southern California Association of Governments	26-43
Letter 9 - Newhall County Water District	26-51
Letter 10 - County of Ventura, Resource Management Agency/ Public Works Agency, Transportation Department	26-53
Letter 11 - County of Los Angeles, Fire Department	26-55
Letter 12 - California Department of Fish and Game	26-57
Letter 13 - County of Ventura, Resource Management Agency/ Public Works Agency, Water Resources and Development Department	26-64
Letter 14 - United States Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Marine Fisheries Service	26-69
Letter 15 - United States Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service	26-71
RESPONSE TO ORAL COMMENTS	26-76
Testimony at Public Hearing — Santa Clarita Organization for Planning the Environment	26-76
Telephone Conversation — South Coast Air Quality Management District	26-78
APPENDIX A STATE WATER RESOURCES CONTROL BOARD REQUIREMENTS FOR PROJECT REPORTS	
STATE REVOLVING FUND LOAN PROGRAM COMPLIANCE	A-1
PROJECT REPORT REQUIREMENTS	A-1
STATE REVOLVING FUND WATER CONSERVATION REQUIREMENT	A-5
APPENDIX B TRANSPORTATION	
APPENDIX C AIR QUALITY	
INTRODUCTION	C-1
CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES	C-1
Direct Emissions	C-1
<i>Earth Moving Activities</i>	C-1
<i>Architectural Coatings</i>	C-2

	<i>Page</i>
<i>On-Site Emissions from Heavy Vehicles</i>	C-4
<i>Asbestos Removal</i>	C-4
Indirect Emissions	C-5
<i>Construction Employee Commute Trips</i>	C-5
Microscale Carbon Monoxide Analysis	C-6
OPERATIONAL ACTIVITIES	C-7
Direct Emissions	C-7
Indirect Emissions	C-8
Microscale Carbon Monoxide Analysis	C-9
Air Toxic Emissions and Health Risk Assessment	C-10
Accidental Release of Acutely Hazardous Materials	C-11
Odors	C-11
APPLICABILITY OF CONFORMITY DETERMINATIONS	C-12

APPENDIX D HYDROLOGICAL ANALYSIS

APPENDIX E SPECIES OF THE SANTA CLARA RIVER SYSTEM

APPENDIX F NOP DISTRIBUTION AND RESPONSE LISTS

NOP DISTRIBUTION LIST	F-1
NOP COMMENTS RECEIVED	F-3

APPENDIX G AGENCY SCOPING MEETING MAILING LIST

APPENDIX H PUBLIC WORKSHOP MAILING LIST

APPENDIX I AGENCY SCOPING MEETING ATTENDEES

APPENDIX J PUBLIC WORKSHOP ATTENDEES

APPENDIX K PUBLIC WORKSHOP ADVERTISEMENT

APPENDIX L DISTRIBUTION LIST FOR THE DRAFT 2015 PLAN AND EIR

APPENDIX M PUBLIC HEARING ATTENDEES

APPENDIX N DISTRIBUTION LIST FOR THE FINAL 2015 PLAN AND EIR

CHANGES AND ERRATA End of Document

LIST OF MAJOR CONTRIBUTORS End of Document

BIBLIOGRAPHY End of Document

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS End of Document